

## Dynamic Active Retirement Income ETF

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### Annual Management Report of Fund Performance

For the year ended December 31, 2023

This annual management report of fund performance contains financial highlights but does not contain the annual financial statements of the investment fund. You can get a copy of the annual financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling toll-free 1-800-268-8186, by writing to us at 1832 Asset Management L.P., Dynamic Funds Tower, 40 Temperance Street, 16th Floor, Toronto, ON, M5H 0B4 or by visiting our website at [www.dynamic.ca](http://www.dynamic.ca) or SEDAR+ at [www.sedarplus.ca](http://www.sedarplus.ca).

Securityholders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the investment fund's interim financial statements, proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record or quarterly portfolio disclosure.

1832 Asset Management L.P. is the manager (the "Manager") of the fund. In this document, "we", "us", "our" and the "Manager" refer to 1832 Asset Management L.P. and the "Fund" refers to Dynamic Active Retirement Income ETF.

The term "net asset value" or "net asset value per unit" in this document refers to the net asset value determined in accordance with Part 14 of National Instrument 81-106 – Investment Fund Continuous Disclosure ("National Instrument 81-106"); while the term "net assets" or "net assets per unit" refers to total equity or net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund as determined in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards.

#### Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

*Certain portions of this report, including, but not limited to, "Recent Developments", may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund and the underlying funds, as applicable, including statements with respect to strategies, risks, expected performance events and conditions. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or that include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates", "projects" and similar forward-looking expressions or negative versions thereof.*

*In addition, any statement that may be made concerning future performance, strategies or prospects and possible future action by the Fund is also a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future general economic, political and relevant market factors, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, equity and capital markets, and the general business environment, in each case assuming no changes to applicable tax or other laws or government regulation. Expectations and projections about future events are inherently subject to, among other things, risks and uncertainties, some of which may be unforeseeable. Accordingly, current assumptions concerning future economic and other factors may prove to be incorrect at a future date.*

*Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual results or events could differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements made by the Fund. Any number of important factors could contribute to these digressions, including, but not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in North America and internationally, such as interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological change, changes in government relations, unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings and catastrophic events. We stress that the above mentioned list of important factors is not exhaustive. Some of these risks, uncertainties and other factors are described in the Fund's simplified prospectus, under the heading "Risk Factors".*

*We encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully before making any investment decisions. Forward-looking statements should not be unduly relied upon. Further, you should be aware of the fact that the Fund has no specific intention of updating any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, prior to the release of the next management report of fund performance, and that the forward-looking statements speak only to the date of this management report of fund performance.*

#### Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund seeks to provide total returns that have lower correlations to major stock or bond market indices in the form of income and long-term capital appreciation by investing primarily in dividend-paying or distribution-paying equity securities.

In seeking to achieve its investment objectives, the Fund invests primarily in securities of issuers that pay, intend to pay, or have paid dividends or distributions that appear attractive based on valuations and in issuers located in Canada and the United States although the Fund will have the flexibility to invest globally utilizing a "free-range" approach.

#### Risk

The risks associated with investing in the Fund are as described in the prospectus. There were no material changes to the Fund during the period that affected the overall level of risk of the Fund.

#### Results of Operations

For the year ended at December 31, 2023 (the "period"), the Fund generated a total return of 3.3%. Fund returns are reported net of all management fees and expenses, unlike the returns of the Fund's benchmark, which is based on the performance of an index that does not pay fees or incur expenses.

The Fund's blended benchmark, 50% S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats Index (C\$) and 50% S&P/TSX Canadian Dividend Aristocrats Index (C\$), returned 4.2% during the same period. In accordance with National Instrument 81-106, we have included a comparison, which more closely reflects the market sectors and/or asset classes in which the Fund invests, to provide a more useful comparative to the performance of the Fund.

The Fund's performance was in-line with the blended benchmark.

The Canadian equity market ended the 12-month period in positive territory as the S&P/TSX Composite Index returned 11.8%. We witnessed the Bank of Canada (BoC) raising interest three times in 2023 compared to seven times in 2022. This was a result of tapering inflation; we saw inflation decline from 5.9% in January 2023 to 3.1% in November 2023.

Investors sense we have reached the peak of the interest rate cycle and likely expect cuts to occur in 2024. The BoC reiterated its goal on getting inflation to its target rate of 2% before any discussion of cutting interest rates. While inflation is close to the target range, BoC Governor is still concerned about inflation as 'there's a certain stubbornness in the stickiness of inflation.' One culprit is housing. Rent is now the biggest concern on the inflation front, it recently spiked up 8.2% last October marking the highest increase in rents in over 40 years.

On the economic front, GDP growth remained flat as consumers continue to feel the effect of higher costs – interest rates and inflation – impacting their spending habits. Despite muted economic growth, equity markets, which is seen as a leading indicator, responded positive on the central bank's pause, rallying the S&P/TSX Composite Index 8.1% in the fourth quarter in anticipation of potential rate cuts in 2024.

Nine of the 11 GICS (Global Industry Classification Standard) sectors posted positive returns over the 12-month period. The best performing sectors were Information Technology, Health Care and Financials. The worst performing sectors were Communication Services, Materials and Utilities. Over the period, the Canadian dollar strengthened against the Japanese yen and U.S. dollar, while weakening against the British pound.

The U.S. equity market ended the 12-month period in positive territory as the S&P 500 Index (C\$) returned 23.2%.

In 2023, we saw the U.S. Federal Reserve (Fed) ease the breaks and raised interest rates only four times this year versus seven interest rate hikes in 2022. The rate hikes over the last couple of years had a positive impact in taming inflation. Inflation fell from 6.4% at the start of the year to 3.1% in November, inching closer to the Fed's target rate of 2%.

The single most important factor standing in the way of lower inflation and hitting the Fed's target rate are shelter costs, which includes housing and rentals. Shelter inflation rose 6.5% in November and accounts for about 30% of the Consumer Price Index (CPI). CPI is used to measure inflation. Excluding shelter, inflation would have been just 1.4% – well below the Fed's 2% inflation target. Fed Chairman Powell indicated that the central bank was aware of the risk of keeping interest rates at

restrictive levels for too long. Powell added, 'You wouldn't wait to get to 2% [inflation] to cut rates. It would be too late.'

Equity markets registered strong gains in the final quarter on expectations that interest rate cuts may be approaching in 2024. As such, the S&P 500 Index (C\$) returned 9.8% in final quarter. The U.S. economic outlook has also brightened in recent months as improved supply chains and an influx of workers into the labour force are curbing wage and price increases without causing broad economic weakness.

Seven of the 11 GICS (Global Industry Classification Standard) sectors posted positive returns over the 12-month period. The best performing sectors were Information Technology, Communication Services and Consumer Discretionary. The worst performing sectors were Utilities, Energy and Consumer Staples. Over the period, the U.S. dollar strengthened against the Japanese yen, while weakening against Canadian dollar, Euro currency and the British pound.

The portfolio invests in a diversified portfolio of quality, income-generating companies from within a broad universe to generate a stable monthly income stream for investors in retirement or pre-retirement. At the end of the period the Fund's largest allocations were in Canada and the U.S with smaller allotments held in Europe eliminated. The weighting to Canada was increased as the U.S. was lowered and cash rose. While both Canada and the U.S. were positive contributors to returns, Canada had the greater impact. An allocation to the U.K. was the only geographic detractor.

The Fund's asset mix remained invested primarily in equities with the Canadian holdings increased, the U.S. decreased and foreign positions were sold off over the period. The overall weighting in alternatives was lowered as Preferred Shares and Closed-End Funds/ETFs were reduced, though the notable exposure to LRCNs (Limited Recourse Capital Notes)/institutional preferreds rose. A position in Dynamic Short Term Credit PLUS Fund which offers a beneficial yield to the portfolio, was also increased. The sector allocation within the Fund is diversified, with Energy, Real Estate and Financials representing the top weightings. Overall, most sectors saw modest changes though Real Estate and Consumer Staples saw a decrease and Communication Services an increase. Financials and Industrials were the top contributors to performance with Utilities the most significant detractor at a sector level. Exposure to LRCNs/institutional preferreds and a position in Dynamic Short Term Credit PLUS Fund had a positive impact on performance. Individual securities which were the top contributors included Ares Management Corporation and Russel Metals Inc. Positions in NextEra Energy Partners and Clearway Energy detracted from returns.

The Fund's net asset value decreased to approximately \$15.0 million at December 31, 2023, from \$29.4 million at December 31, 2022. This change was composed of net redemptions of \$14.1 million, cash distributions of \$0.9 million and investment performance of \$0.6 million. The investment performance of the Fund includes income and expenses which vary year over year. The Fund's income and expenses changed compared to the previous year mainly as a result of fluctuations in average net

assets, portfolio activity and changes in the Fund's income earning investments.

The Fund may make distributions at a rate determined by the Manager from time to time. If the aggregate amount of distributions exceeds the portion of net income and net realized capital gains, the excess will constitute a return of capital. The Manager does not believe that the return of capital distributions made by the Fund have a meaningful impact on the Fund's ability to implement its investment strategy or to fulfill its investment objective.

## Recent Developments

There have been no recent developments that have affected, or likely to materially affect the Fund.

## Related Party Transactions

The Manager is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Bank of Nova Scotia ("Scotiabank"). Scotiabank also owns, directly or indirectly, 100% of Scotia Securities Inc., a mutual fund dealer, and Scotia Capital Inc. (which includes ScotiaMcLeod and Scotia iTRADE), an investment dealer.

The Manager, on behalf of the Fund, may enter into transactions or arrangements with other members of Scotiabank or certain other companies that are related or connected to the Manager (each a "related party"). All transactions between the Fund and the related parties are in the normal course of business and are carried out at arm's length terms.

The purpose of this section is to provide a brief description of any transaction involving the Fund and a related party.

### Management Fees

The Manager is responsible for the day-to-day management and operations of the Fund. The Fund pays the Manager a management fee for its services as described in the "Management Fee" section later in this document. The management fee is an annualized rate based on the net asset value of the Fund, accrued and calculated daily and paid monthly.

### Operating Expenses

The Fund is responsible for fees and expenses incurred in complying with NI 81-107, including the fees payable and expenses reimbursed to members of the Independent Review Committee, brokerage expenses and commissions, fees relating to the usage of derivatives, income tax, harmonized sales tax ("HST"), withholding and other taxes.

Apart from the initial organizational costs of the Fund, all expenses related to the issuance of units of the Fund shall be borne by the Fund unless otherwise waived or reimbursed by the Manager. Further details about the Fund's operating expenses can be found in the Fund's most recent prospectus.

The Manager, at its sole discretion, may waive or absorb a portion of the Fund's operating expenses. These waivers or absorptions may be terminated at any time without notice.

## Related Brokerage Commissions

From time to time, the Fund may enter into portfolio securities transactions with Scotia Capital Inc. or other related dealers in whom Scotiabank has a significant interest (a "Related Broker"). These Related Brokers may earn commission or spreads on such transactions, which are made on terms and conditions that are comparable to transactions made with non-related brokers.

During the period, the Fund paid \$1,000 in commissions to Related Brokers.

## Independent Review Committee

The Manager has established an independent review committee (the "IRC") in accordance with National Instrument 81-107 – Independent Review Committee for Investment Funds ("NI 81-107") with a mandate to review and provide recommendations or approval, as required, on conflict of interest matters referred to it by the Manager on behalf of the Fund. The IRC is responsible for overseeing the Manager's decisions in situations where the Manager is faced with any present or perceived conflicts of interest, all in accordance with NI 81-107.

The IRC may also approve certain mergers between the Fund and other funds, and any change of the auditor of the Fund. Subject to any corporate and securities law requirements, no securityholder approval will be obtained in such circumstances, but you will be sent a written notice at least 60 days before the effective date of any such transaction or change of auditor. In certain circumstances, securityholder approval may be required to approve certain mergers.

The IRC has four members, Stephen J. Griggs (Chair), Steven Donald, Heather A. T. Hunter and Jennifer L. Witterick, each of whom is independent of the Manager.

The IRC prepares and files a report to the securityholders each fiscal year that describes the IRC and its activities for securityholders as well as contains a complete list of the standing instructions. These standing instructions enable the Manager to act in a particular conflict of interest matter on a continuing basis provided the Manager complies with its policies and procedures established to address that conflict of interest matter and reports periodically to the IRC on the matter. This report to the securityholders is available on the Manager's website or, at no cost, by contacting the Manager.

The compensation and other reasonable expenses of the IRC will be paid out of the assets of the Fund as well as out of the assets of the other investment funds for which the IRC may act as the independent review committee. Each member of the IRC receives an annual retainer of \$62,000 (\$77,000 for the Chair), plus expenses for each meeting. The fees and expenses, plus associated legal costs, are allocated among all of the funds managed by the Manager for which the IRC acts as the independent review committee in a manner that is considered by the Manager to be fair and reasonable. The main component of compensation is an annual retainer fee. Prior to November 1, 2021, each IRC member also received a fee for each committee meeting attended. Expenses of the IRC may include premiums for insurance coverage, travel expenses and reasonable out-of-pocket expenses.

The Manager, in respect of the Fund, received the following standing instructions from the IRC with respect to related party transactions:

- Paying brokerage commissions and spreads to a related party for effecting security transactions on an agency and principal basis on behalf of the Fund;
- Purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund managed by the Manager;
- Investments in the securities of issuers for which a related underwriter acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the completion of such distribution;
- Executing foreign exchange transactions with a related party on behalf of the Fund;
- Purchases of securities of a related party;
- Entering into over-the-counter derivatives on behalf of the Fund with a related party;
- Outsourcing products and services to related parties which can be charged to the Fund;

- Acquisition of prohibited securities as defined by securities regulations;
- Trading in mortgages with a related party;
- Entering into a designated broker agreement with a related party; and
- Entering into a prime broker agreement with a related party.

The Manager is required to advise the IRC of any breach of a condition of the standing instructions. The standing instructions require, among other things, that the investment decision in respect to a related party transaction: (a) is made by the Manager free from any influence by an entity related to the Manager and without taking into account any consideration to any associate or affiliate of the Manager; (b) represents the business judgment of the Manager uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund; and (c) is made in compliance with the Manager's written policies and procedures. Transactions made by the Manager under the standing instructions are subsequently reviewed by the IRC to monitor compliance.

The Manager, in respect of the Fund, relied on IRC standing instructions regarding related party transactions during the period.

## Financial Highlights

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the periods indicated. The information on the following tables is based on prescribed regulations and as a result, is not expected to add across due to the increase (decrease) in net assets from operations being based on average units outstanding during the period and all other numbers being based on actual units outstanding at the relevant point in time. Footnotes for the tables are found at the end of the Financial Highlights section.

### The Fund's Net Assets per Unit (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>

For the period ended	Net assets, beginning of period	Increase (decrease) from operations					Distributions					Net assets, end of period <sup>(1)</sup>
		Total revenue	Total expenses	Realized gains (losses) for the period	Unrealized gains (losses) for the period	Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	From net investment income (excluding dividends)	From dividends	From capital gains	Return of capital	Total distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	
Dec. 31, 2023	21.02	1.22	(0.23)	(1.16)	0.82	0.65	(0.60)	(0.45)	–	–	(1.05)	20.64
Dec. 31, 2022	22.64	1.23	(0.27)	(0.15)	(1.73)	(0.92)	(0.42)	(0.39)	–	(0.19)	(1.00)	21.02
Dec. 31, 2021*	20.00	0.89	(0.22)	0.39	2.34	3.40	(0.24)	(0.30)	(0.35)	–	(0.89)	22.64

\* The start date for the Fund was March 31, 2021.

(1) This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements. The net assets per unit presented in the financial statements may differ from the net asset value per unit. An explanation of these differences can be found in note 2 of the Fund's financial statements. The net asset value per unit at the end of the period is disclosed in Ratios and Supplemental Data.

(2) Net assets per unit and distributions per unit are based on the actual number of units outstanding for the Fund at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) in net assets from operations per unit is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding for the Fund over the period.

(3) Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the Fund.

### Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Total net asset value (000's) (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of units outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	Management expense ratio ("MER") (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	MER before waivers or absorptions (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	Trading expense ratio ("TER") (%) <sup>(3)</sup>	Portfolio turnover rate (%) <sup>(4)</sup>	Net asset value per unit (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Closing Market Price (\$) <sup>(5)</sup>
Dec. 31, 2023	14,966	725,000	0.92	0.96	0.16	66.92	20.64	20.67
Dec. 31, 2022	29,434	1,400,000	0.92	0.97	0.09	48.72	21.02	21.04
Dec. 31, 2021	5,660	250,000	0.92*	1.06*	0.20*	59.93	22.64	22.69

\* Annualized

(1) This information is provided as at the period end of the years shown.

(2) The management expense ratio is based on the total expenses (including sales tax, and excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) of the Fund and a proportional share of underlying funds' expenses (mutual funds, ETFs and closed-end funds), where applicable, for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period.

- (3) The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the underlying funds, where applicable, expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value of the Fund during the period.
- (4) The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a period, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund.
- (5) Closing market price is as per Toronto Stock Exchange on the last trading day of the Fund's reporting period.

## Management Fees

The management fee is an annualized rate based on the net asset value of the Fund, accrued and calculated daily and paid monthly. The management fees cover the costs of managing the Fund, arranging for investment analysis, recommendations and investment decision making for the Fund, arranging for distribution of the Fund, marketing and promotion of the Fund and providing or arranging for other services.

The breakdown of services received in consideration of management fees, as a percentage of the management fees, are as follows:

Management fees (%)	Dealer compensation (%)	Other <sup>†</sup> (%)
0.75	–	100.0

<sup>†</sup> Relates to all services provided by the Manager described above except dealer compensation.

## Past Performance

The following shows the past performance for the Fund and will not necessarily indicate how the Fund will perform in the future. The information shown assumes that all distributions made in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units. In addition, the information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance.

### Year-by-Year Returns

The following chart shows the performance of the Fund and illustrates how performance has varied from year to year. The chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment held on the first day of each calendar year would have increased or decreased by the last day of each calendar year.



## Annual Compound Returns

The annual compound returns table below compares each series of the Fund's performance to one or more benchmarks. A benchmark is usually an index or a composite of more than

one index. Fund returns are reported net of all management fees and expenses, unlike the return of benchmarks which are based on the performance of an index that does not pay fees or incur expenses.

		One Year	Since Inception
<b>Dynamic Active Retirement Income ETF</b>	%	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>Blended Benchmark*</b>	%	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>

\* The blended benchmark is composed of 50% S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats Index (C\$) and 50% S&P/TSX Canadian Dividend Aristocrats Index (C\$).

## Index Descriptions

**S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats Index (C\$)** – This index measures the performance of large cap, blue chip companies within the S&P 500 that have followed a policy of increasing dividends every year for at least 25 consecutive years.

**S&P/TSX Canadian Dividend Aristocrats Index (C\$)** – This index measures the performance of companies included in the S&P Canada BMI that have followed a policy of consistently increasing dividends every year for at least five years. Index constituents are weighted according to their indicated yield as of the last trading date in November.

A discussion of the performance of the Fund as compared to its benchmarks is found in the Results of Operations section of this report.

## Summary of Investment Portfolio

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions. A quarterly portfolio update is available to the investor at no cost by calling 1-800-268-8186, or by visiting [www.dynamic.ca](http://www.dynamic.ca), 60 days after quarter end, except for December 31, which is the calendar year end, when they are available after 90 days.

By Asset Type	Percentage of net asset value <sup>†</sup>
Equities	58.4
Bonds & Debentures	16.5
Underlying Funds	12.6
Cash and Short Term Investments (Bank Overdraft)	11.9
Other Net Assets (Liabilities)	0.6

By Country / Region <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of net asset value <sup>†</sup>
Canada	71.1
United States	16.4
Cash and Short Term Instruments (Bank Overdraft)	11.9

<b>By Industry<sup>(1)(2)</sup></b>	<b>Percentage of net asset value<sup>†</sup></b>
Financials	20.7
Real Estate	14.2
Energy	10.2
Communication Services	6.1
Utilities	4.1
Materials	3.5
Consumer Discretionary	3.1
Index Based ETFs	2.8
Health Care	2.2
Foreign Equity Funds	1.6
Industrials	1.0
Information Technology	0.8
Consumer Staples	0.7
Cash and Short Term Investments (Bank Overdraft)	11.9

<b>Top 25 Holdings</b>	<b>Percentage of net asset value<sup>†</sup></b>
Cash and Short Term Instruments (Bank Overdraft)	11.9
Dynamic Term Credit Plus Fund, Series "O"	5.0
Royal Bank of Canada	2.7
Toronto-Dominion Bank	2.7
Enbridge, Inc.	2.6
BCE, Inc.	2.5
Royal Bank of Canada, 4.50% Nov 24, 2080	2.2
Sienna Senior Living, Inc.	2.2
TELUS Corp.	2.2
Bank of Montreal, Perpetual, 7.37% Nov 26, 2027	2.1
Starwood Property Trust, Inc.	2.1
Toronto-Dominion Bank, Perpetual Series 28, 7.23% Oct 31, 2027	2.0
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Perpetual, 7.37% Sep 28, 2027	2.0
National Bank of Canada, 7.50% Nov 16, 2082	2.0
Toronto-Dominion Bank, Perpetual, 5.75% Oct 31, 2027	2.0
Atrium Mortgage Investment Corp.	2.0
Royal Bank of Canada, Perpetual, 4.20% Feb 24, 2027	2.0
CT Real Estate Investment Trust	1.9
First National Financial Corp.	1.9
Dynamic Active Preferred Shares ETF	1.8
Boston Pizza Royalties Income Fund	1.6
Power Corp. of Canada	1.6
Freehold Royalties Ltd.	1.5
Newmont Corp.	1.5
Brookfield Infrastructure Partners LP, Units	1.5

(1) Excludes other net assets (liabilities) and derivatives.

(2) Excludes bonds and debentures.

† Based on the net asset value, therefore, weightings presented in the Schedule of Investments may differ from the ones disclosed above.